

Part 1: Four Points, Two Distances¹

Consider four points in the plane, located at the corners of a square. How many distinct distances between pairs of points are there, in this arrangement?



Apart from the corners of a square, can you find other ways of arranging four points in the plane, such that there are only two distinct distances between them? How many different arrangements can you find?

¹Thanks to Alon Amit for the Four Points Two Distances Problem. See <https://affinmess.wordpress.com/2009/01/27/four-points-two-distances/>